

# Stereotypes

- I. Basic definitions
  - A. Types of groups
  - B. Valence of stereotypes
  
- II. Effects of stereotypes
  - A. General negative effects
  - B. Stereotype Threat
    - 1. Ethnicity example -- Steele & Aronson (1995)
    - 2. Gender example – Spencer, Steele, & Quinn (1999)
    - 3. 2 effects
  
- III. Why do we stereotype?
  - A. Resource conservation
  - B. Gilbert & Hixon (1991)
  
- IV. Where do stereotypes come from?
  - A. Illusory correlation
    - 1. Importance of distinctiveness
  
  - B. Social learning
    - 1. Application paper
  
- V. Summary
  - A. Changing stereotypes